

KBS-LTER at 30: Looking to the Future



KBS LTER
Kellogg Biological Station
Long-term Ecological Research



Ecological Theory and Working Lands



On Stakeholders



KBS-Long Term Ecological Research
gradient of landuse intensity



Annual crops

Perennial crops

Conservation and
semi-natural lands

Main Cropping System Experiment (Established 1989)

Most
Intense



Conventional (*T1*)



No-till (*T2*)



Reduced input (*T3*)



Organic (*T4*)



Perennial hardwood (*T5*)

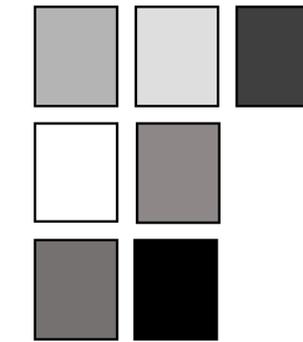


Perennial herbaceous (*T6*)

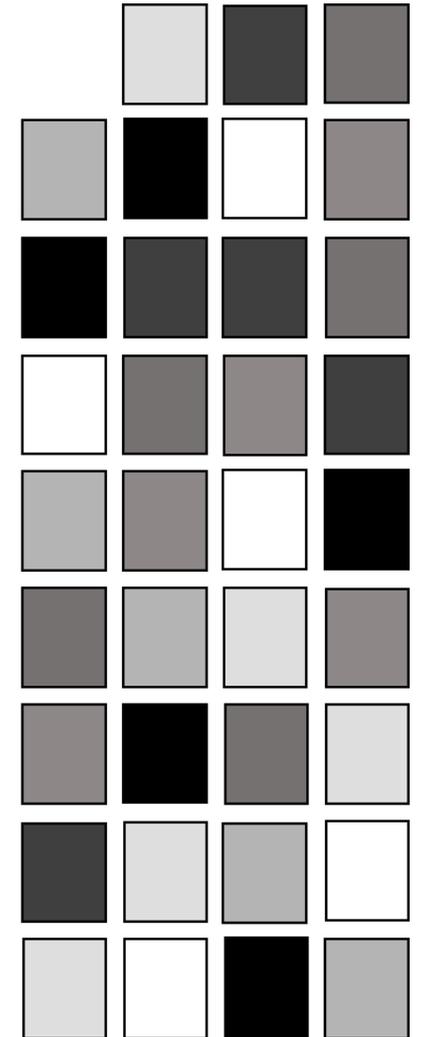
Least
Intense



Conservation lands (*T7*)

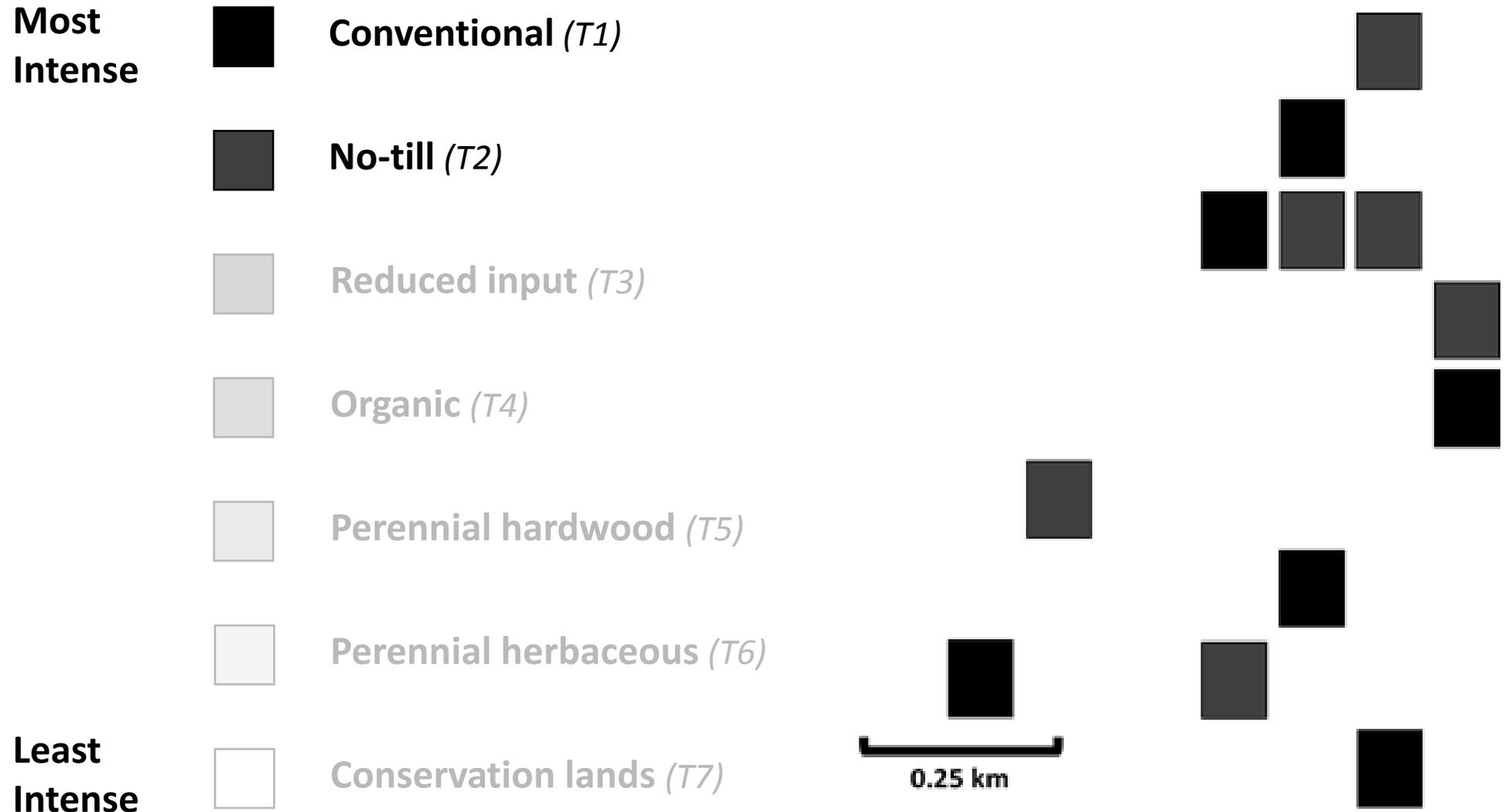


0.25 km

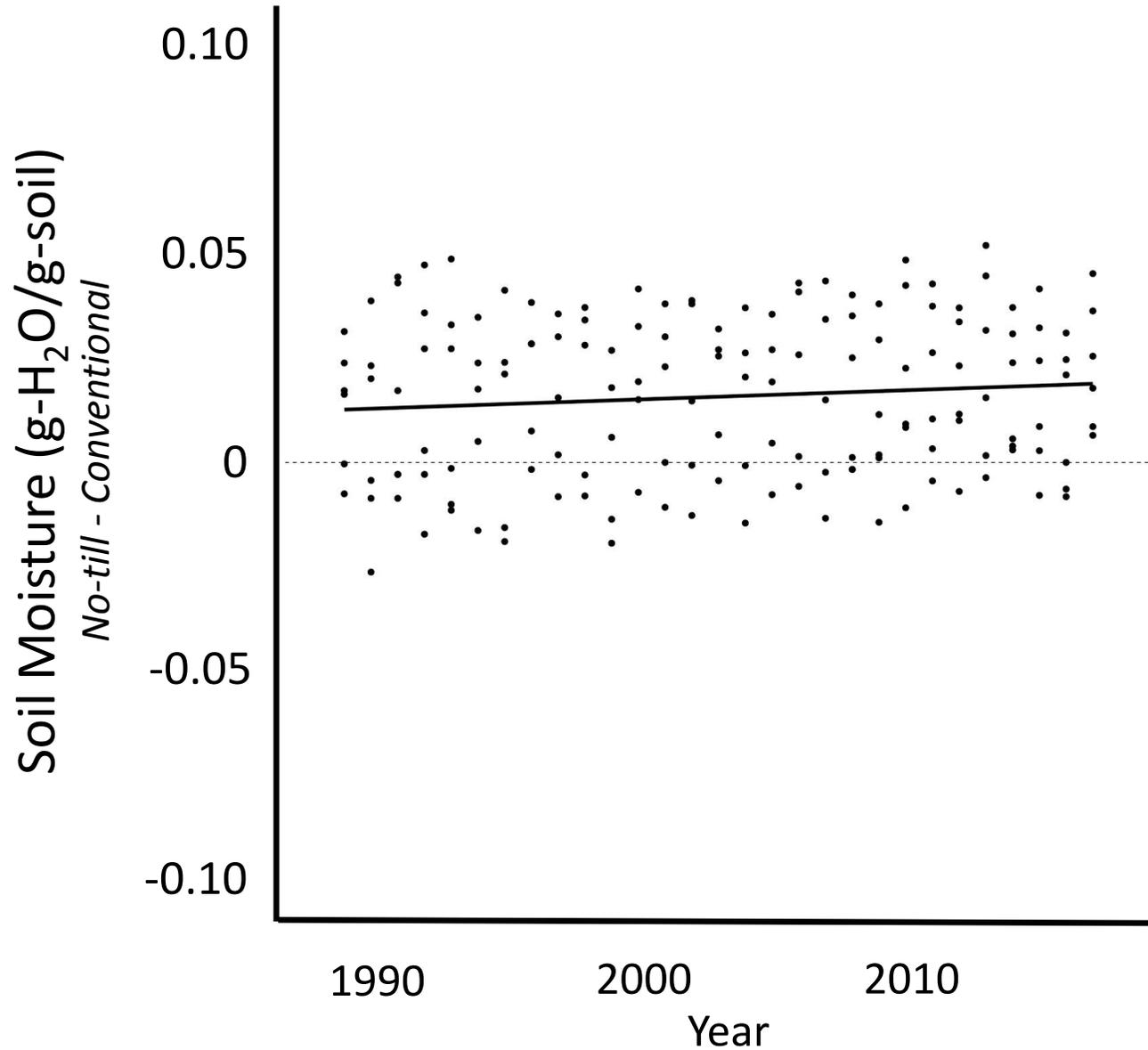


On the need for Long-Term

Conversion from Conventional to No-Till

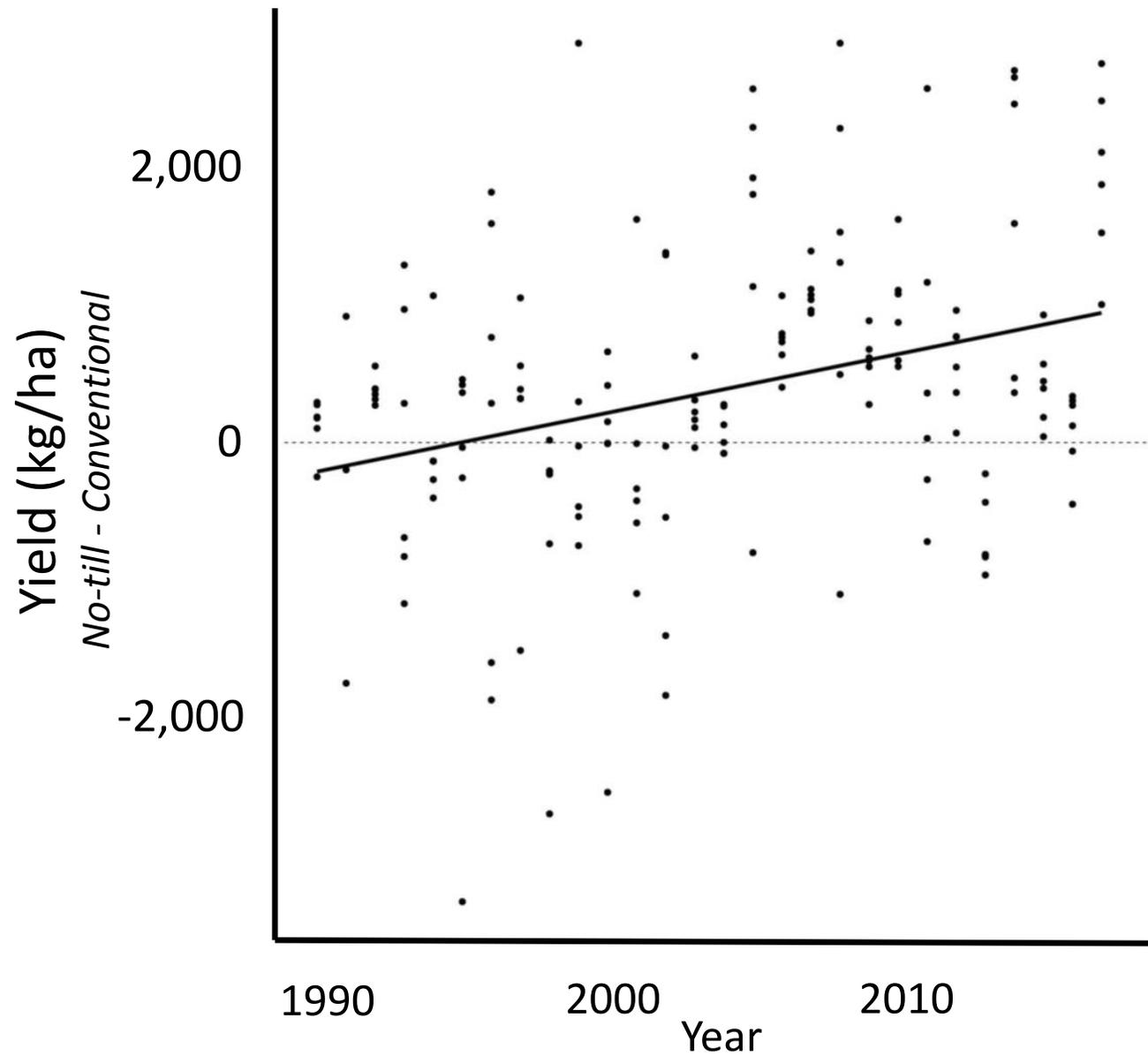


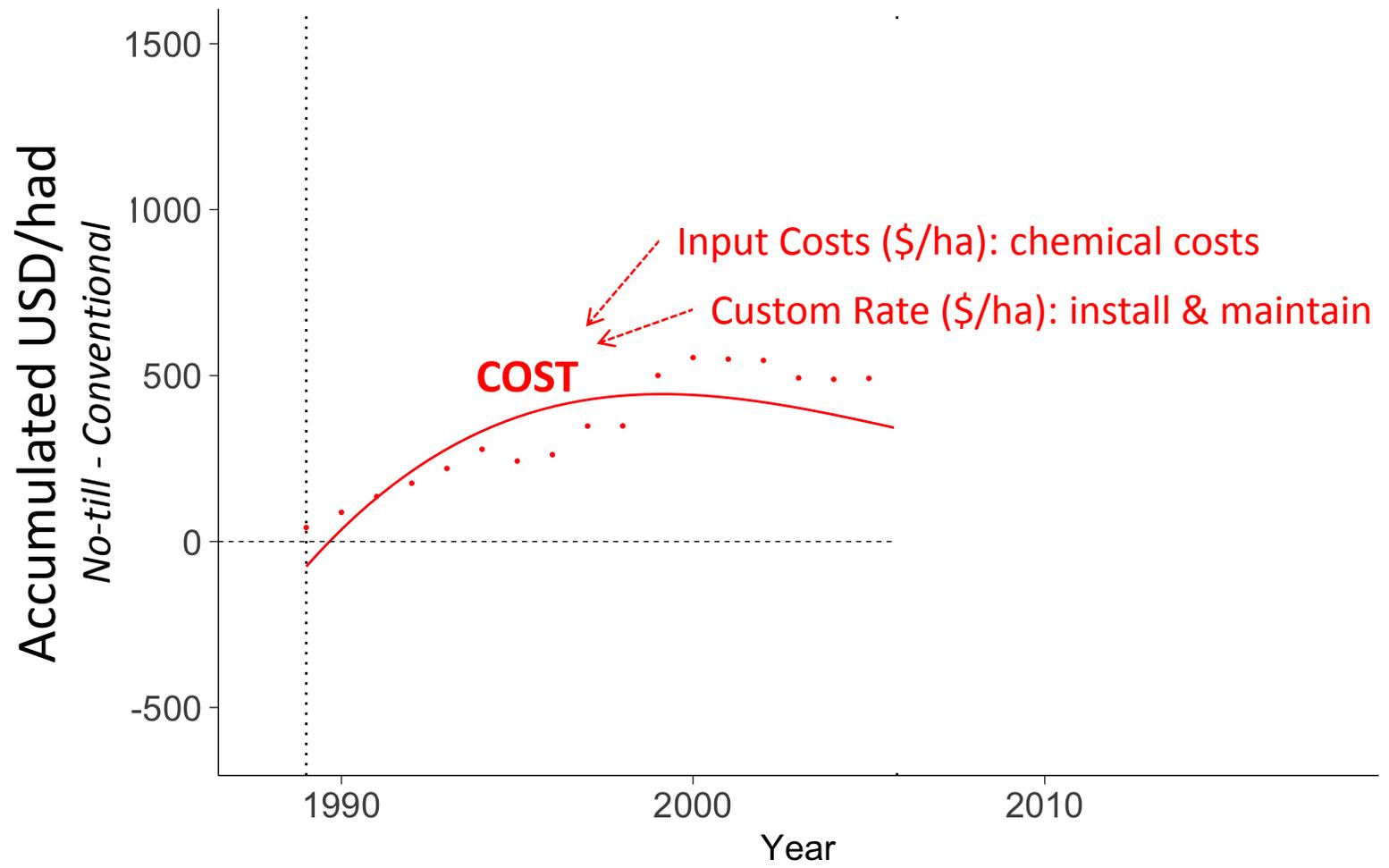
No-Till benefits Environment: Soil Moisture

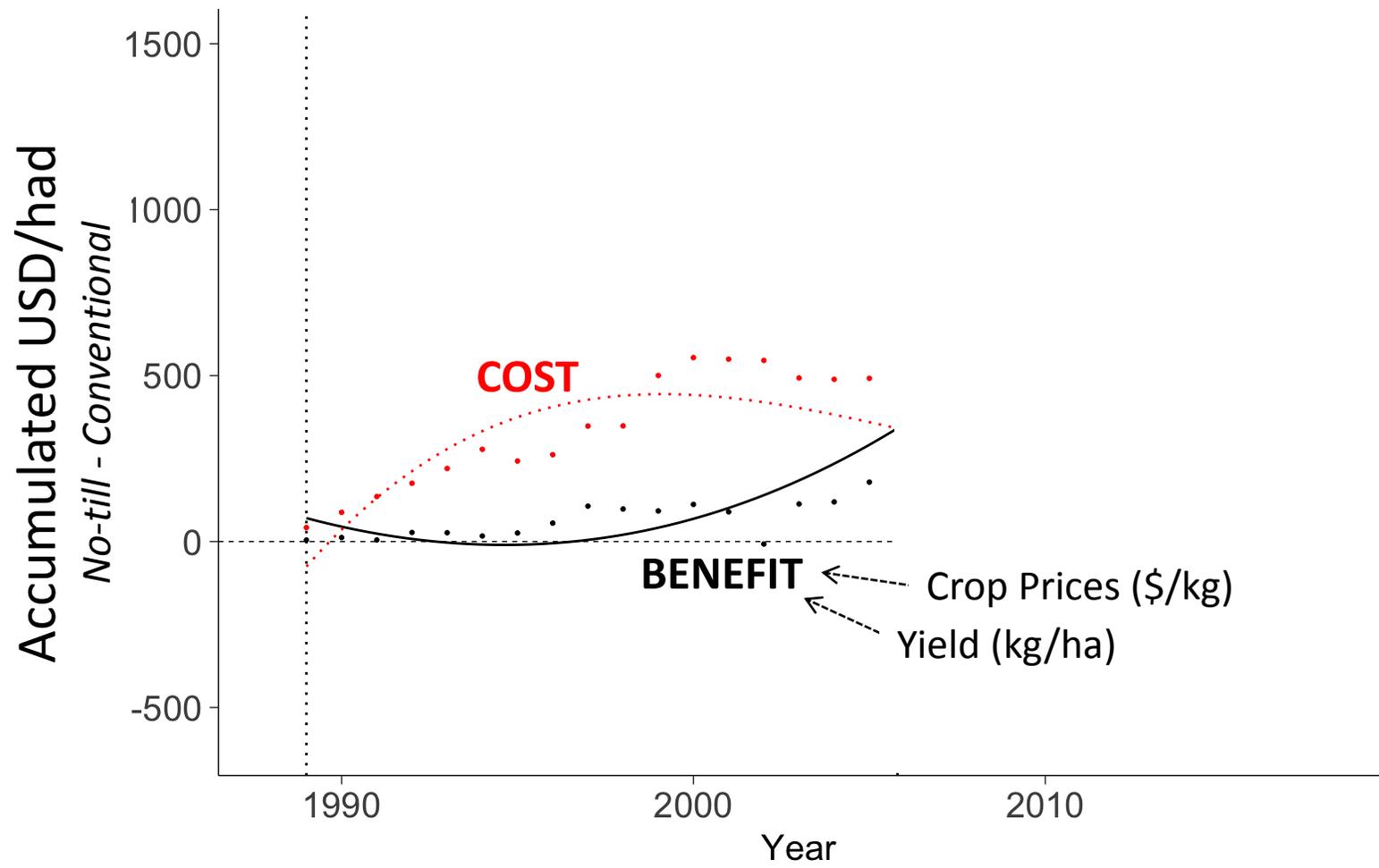


Thanks to Sarah Cusser

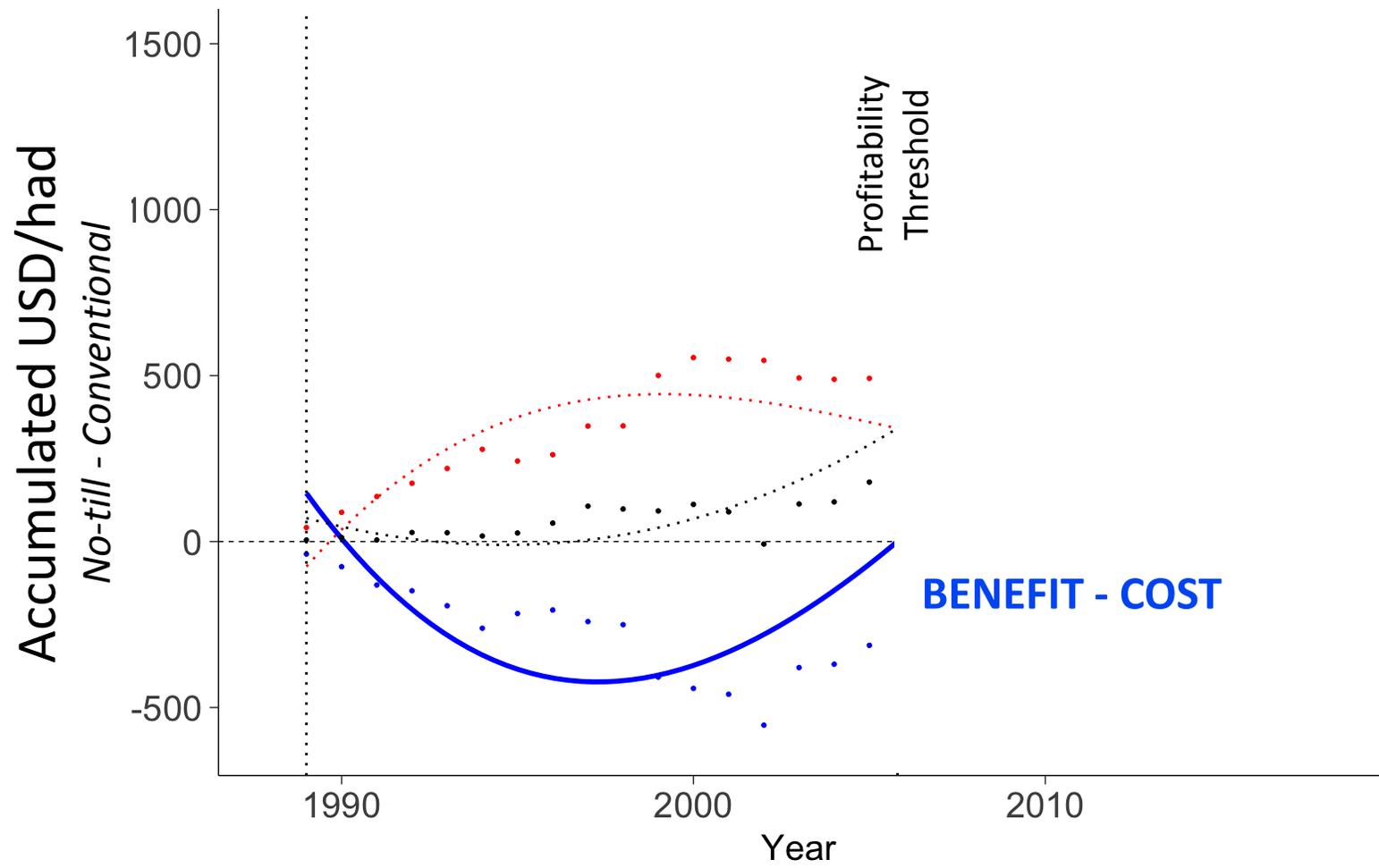
No-Till benefits Farmers: Yield







Convert to No-Till? The Valley of Despair

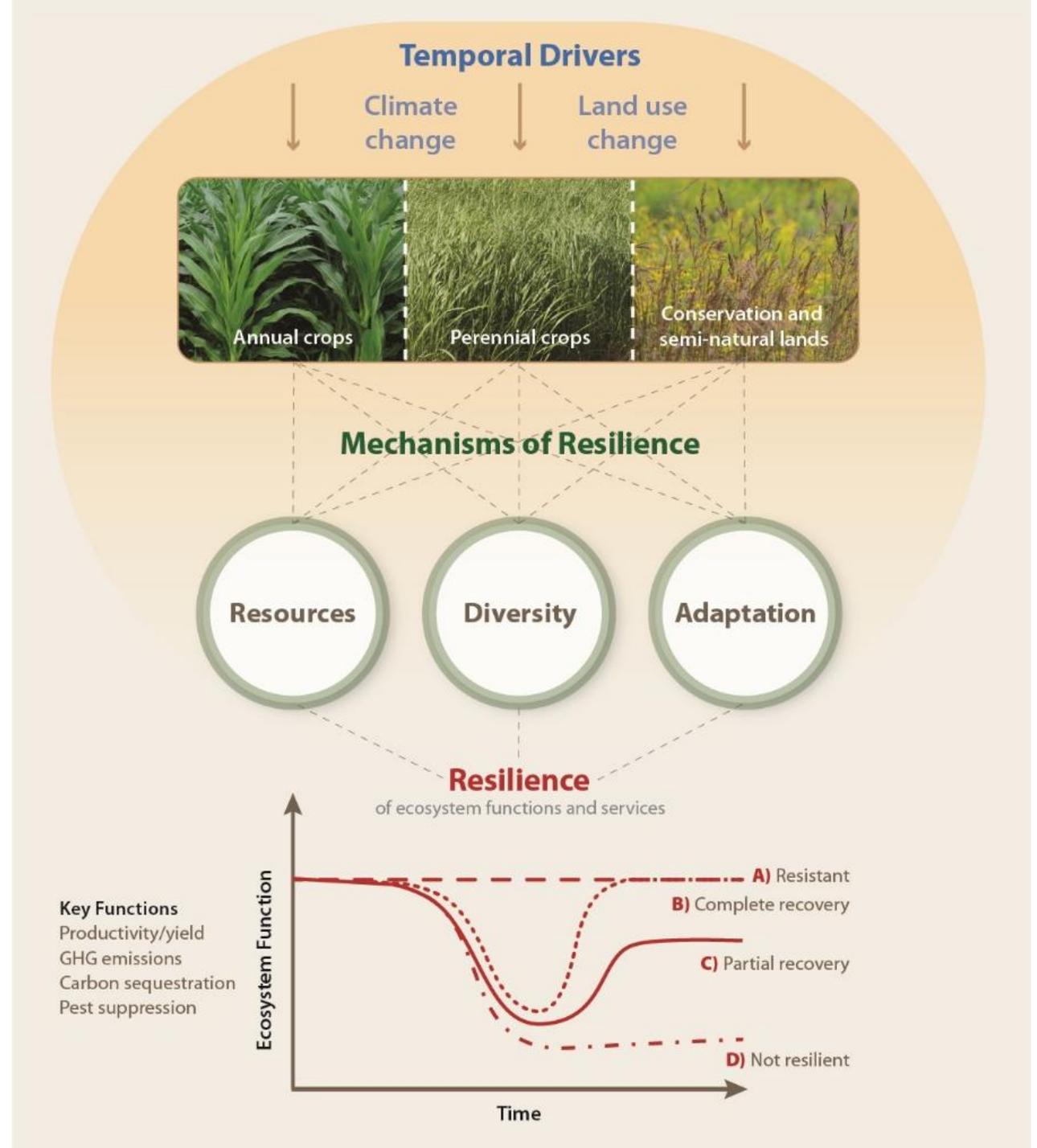


Looking forward

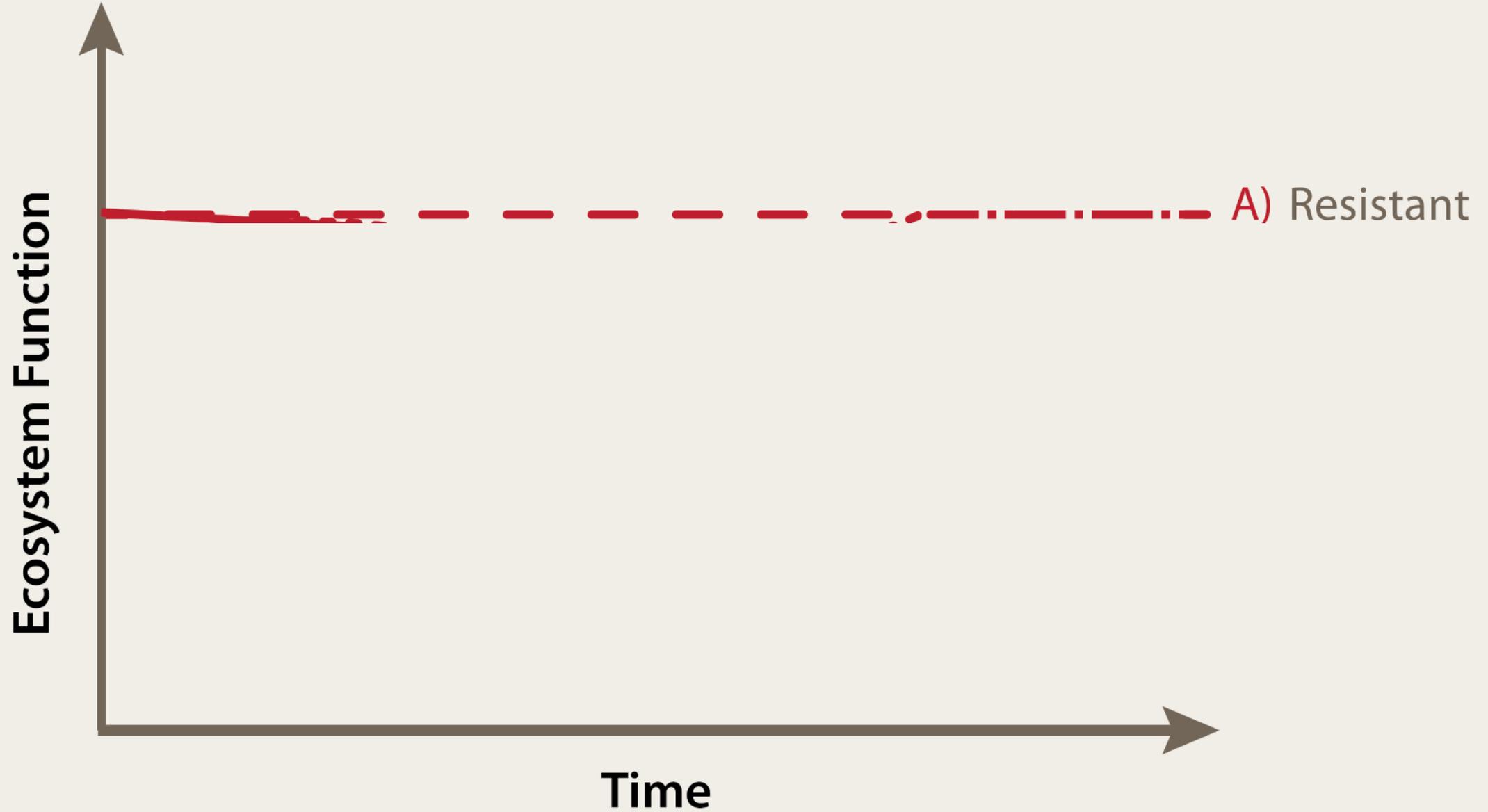
Overarching Question:

What mechanisms contribute to the resilience of ecosystem functions and services in agricultural landscapes?

KBS-LTER Conceptual Model

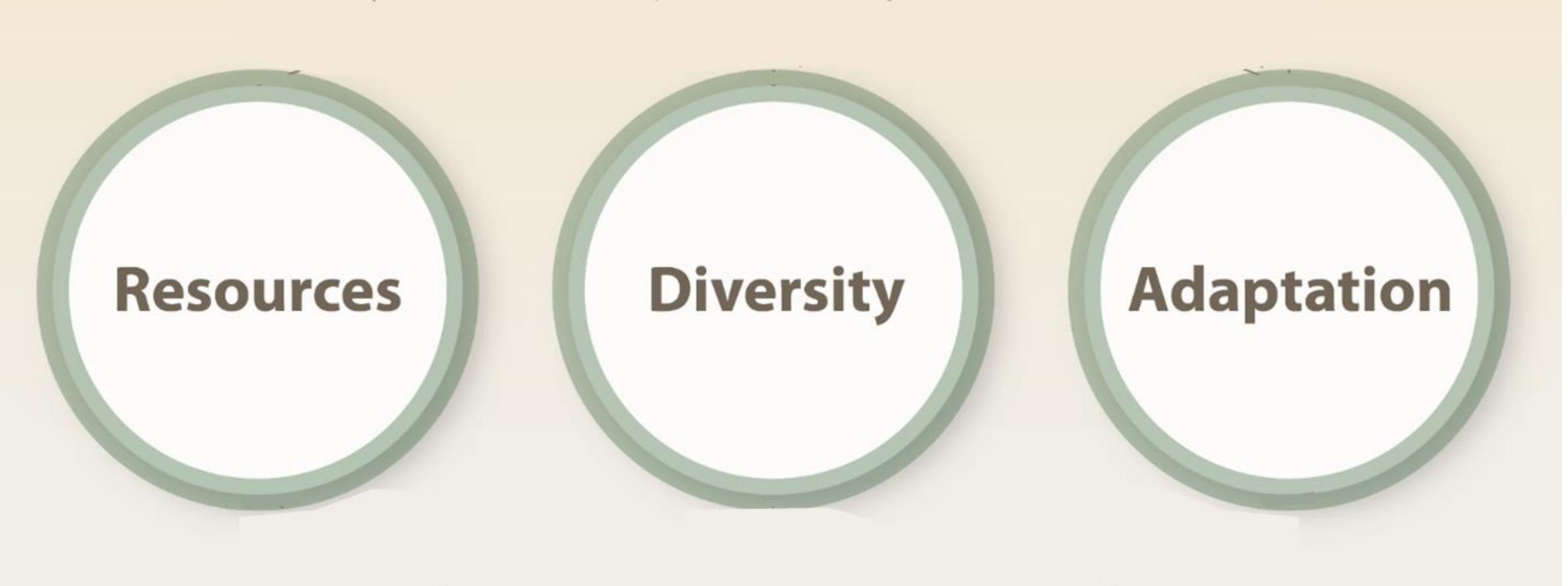


Resilience



See Carissa Gervasi's poster

Mechanisms of Resilience



The diagram consists of three white circles with a green double-line border, arranged horizontally on a light beige background. Each circle contains a bold, dark grey text label. The circles are evenly spaced and have a slight drop shadow effect.

Resources

Diversity

Adaptation

Resources

*Natural
Science*

*Social
Science*

Carbon

Management

Diversity

*Natural
Science*

*Social
Science*

Microbes
Insects

Crops

Adaptation

*Natural
Science*

*Social
Science*

Rapid
Evolution

Technology

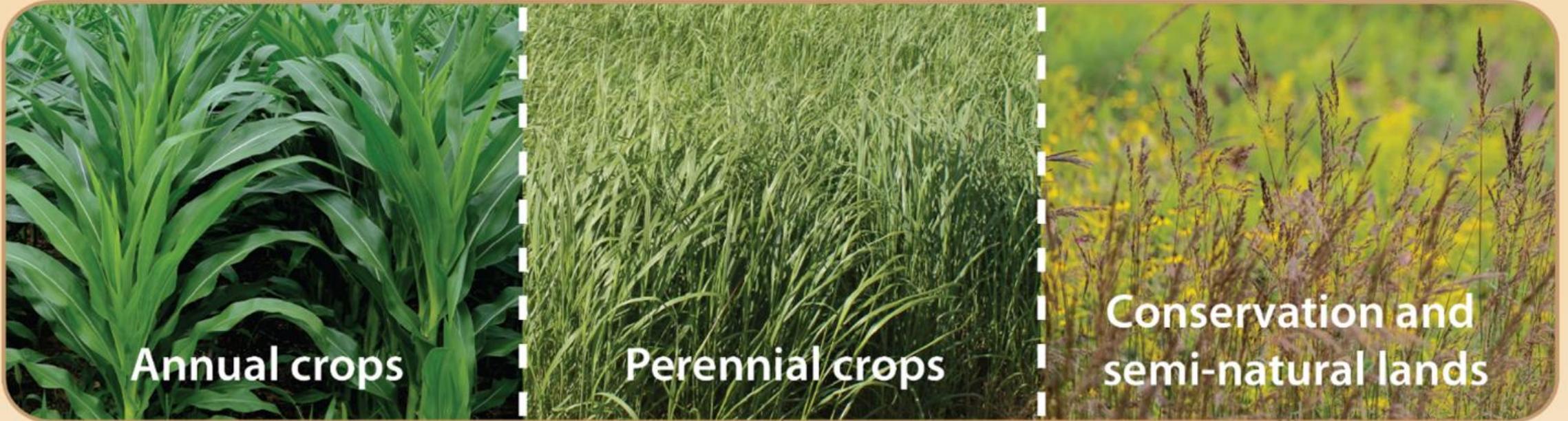
Temporal Drivers



Climate
change



Land use
change



Annual crops

Perennial crops

Conservation and
semi-natural lands

Growing Season Drought



Diversified Landscapes



Today will feature other KBS-LTER Experiments

- Panel Farmer Survey
(established 2017)
- Bioenergy Cropping System Experiment
(established 2008)
- Conservation Lands Experiment
(established 2016)

