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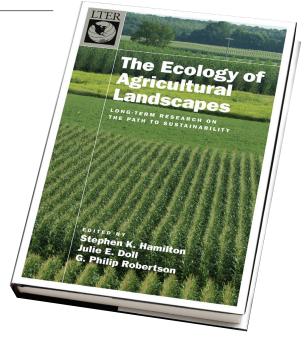
Long-Term Research on the Path to Sustainability

Edited by Stephen K. Hamilton, Julie E. Doll, and G. Philip Robertson

Evidence has been mounting for some time that intensive rowcrop agriculture as practiced in developed countries may not be environmentally sustainable, with concerns increasingly being raised about climate change, implications for water quantity and quality, and soil degradation. This volume synthesizes two decades of research on the sustainability of temperate, row-crop ecosystems of the Midwestern United States. The overarching hypothesis guiding this work has been that more biologically based management practices could greatly reduce negative impacts while maintaining sufficient productivity to meet demands for food, fiber and fuel, but that roadblocks to their adoption persist because we lack a comprehensive understanding of their benefits and drawbacks.

The research behind this book, based at the Kellogg Biological Station (Michigan State University) and conducted under the aegis of the Long-term Ecological Research network, is structured





on a foundation of large-scale field experiments that explore alternatives to conventional, chemical-intensive agriculture. Studies have explored the biophysical underpinnings of crop productivity, the interactions of crop ecosystems with the hydrology and biodiversity of the broader landscapes in which they lie, farmers' views about alternative practices, economic valuation of ecosystem services, and global impacts such as greenhouse gas exchanges with the atmosphere. In contrast to most research projects, the long-term design of this research enables identification of slow or delayed processes of change in response to management regimes, and allows examination of responses across a broader range of climatic variability. This volume synthesizes this comprehensive inquiry into the ecology of alternative cropping systems, identifying future steps needed on the path to sustainability.

#### **Special Features:**

- The latest book in the LTER series, presenting long-term research on agricultural landscapes.
- Discusses issues like crop productivity, climate change, and alternate cropping systems.

### ABOUT THE EDITORS

STEPHEN K. HAMILTON, JULIE E. DOLL, and G. PHILIP ROBERTSON are affiliated with the Kellogg Biological Station at Michigan State University.

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